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IAN BURUMA



YEAR ZERO: A HISTORY OF 1945

零年：1945

现代世界诞生的时刻

作者_[荷] 伊恩·布鲁玛

译者_倪韬

广西师范大学出版社

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[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Ian Buruma[illegible]

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[illegible]Valentin[illegible]

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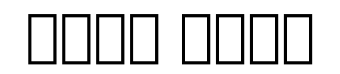
[4]Elisohn[illegible]

[5]Rosenthal[illegible]

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[7][illegible]Dachau[illegible]

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[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]12[illegible]5[illegible]Eighty Years’ War[illegible]

[illegible]1995[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[2]

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[illegible]Calgary[illegible]Winnipeg[illegible]

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[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hans-Georg von Friedeburg[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eberhard Hans Kinzel[illegible]Lüneburg[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Monty[illegible]·[illegible]Bernard Montgomery[illegible]·[illegible]Brian Urquhart[illegible]——[illegible]Bergen-Belsen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]·[illegible]

5[illegible]6[illegible]Wageningen[illegible]·[illegible]Johannes Blaskowitz[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Foulkes[illegible]1944[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Operation Market-Garden[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Boy[illegible]F.A.M.Browning[illegible][1][illegible]

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5[illegible]8[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]

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[illegible]Daily Herald[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

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[illegible]Libération[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]B-25[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Simone de Beauvoir[illegible]“[illegible]……”[6]

[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Martin Gilbert[illegible]·[illegible]Valentin Berezhkov[illegible]“[illegible]”[7]

[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]Longchamps[illegible]”

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[illegible]·[illegible]Maria Haayen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][10]

[illegible]“[illegible]……”[11]

[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]1940[illegible]1945[illegible]”[12][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]hominisée[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Glenn Miller[illegible]In the Mood[illegible]·[illegible]Tommy Dorsey[illegible]·[illegible]Stan Kenton[illegible]·[illegible]Benny Goodman[illegible]·[illegible]Hey! Ba-Ba-Re-Bop[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]——[illegible]chanson[illegible][4][illegible]1945[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Pills[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Father Ogtrop[illegible]“Hey! Ba-Ba-Re-Bop”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][13]

[illegible]maison de tolérance[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Pigalle[illegible]Cherbourg[illegible][14][illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Benoîte Groult[illegible]Flora[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Journal à Quatre Mains[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Patrick Buisson[illegible][16]

[illegible]Vichy[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]1945[illegible]1939[illegible]1946[illegible]7000[illegible]1939[illegible]1946[illegible]277000[illegible]

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[illegible]4[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]Derrick Sington[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Anne Frank[illegible][6][illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]Gonin[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]”[22]

[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Wollheim[illegible]5[illegible][23]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[24]

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1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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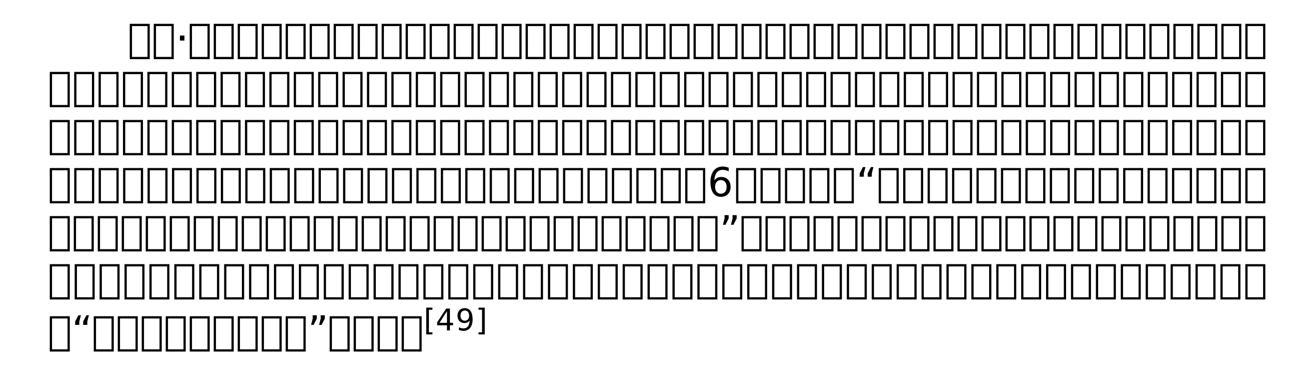
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Julian Sebastian Bach[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible][59]

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[illegible]“[illegible]V-E[illegible]VD[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]235%[illegible]75[illegible]250[illegible][61][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]V-packets[illegible]

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[illegible]Het Parool[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[64][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][65][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Maurice Thorez[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Erich Honecker[illegible]“[illegible]Drang nach Lebenesfreude[illegible]”

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[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[2][illegible]·[illegible]

[3][illegible]·[illegible]

[4][illegible]

[5]Oh! Là là! [illegible]

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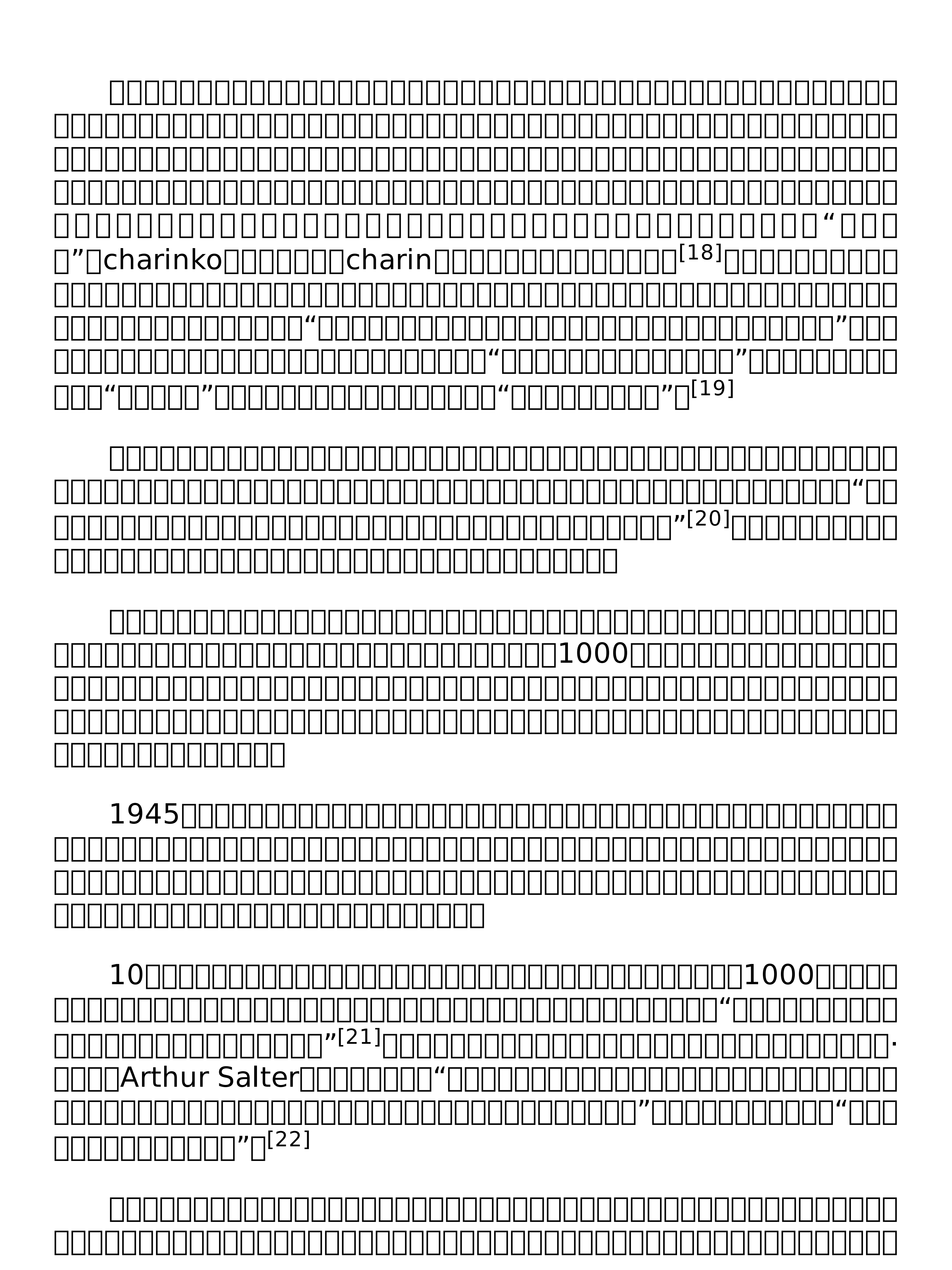
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1945[illegible]

10[illegible]1000[illegible]“[illegible]”[21][illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Salter[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”。[22]

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[illegible]UNRRA[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich Böll[illegible]“[illegible]”[37]

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[2][illegible]·[illegible]1977——1983[illegible]

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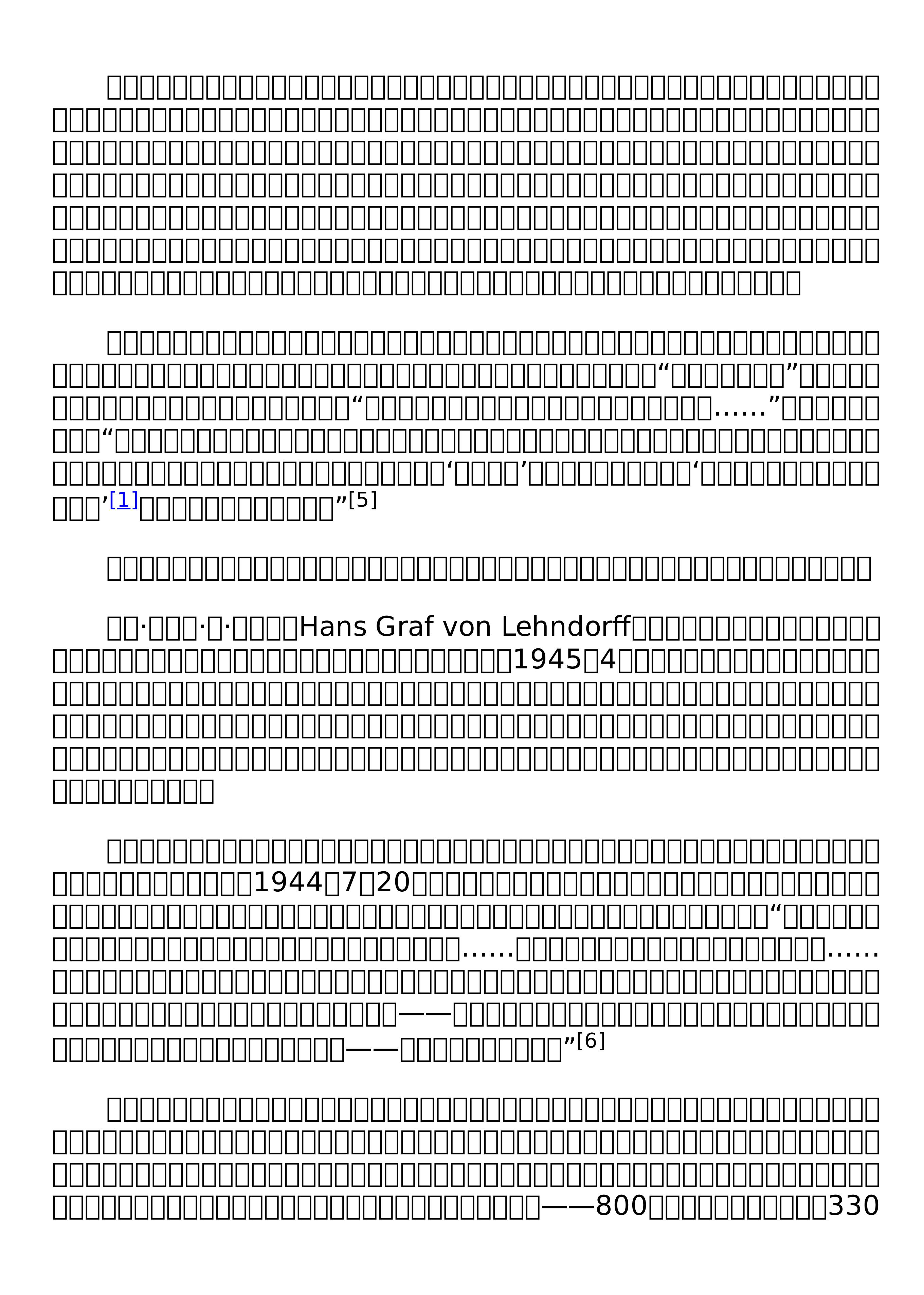
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[illegible]300[illegible][3]

1945[illegible]4[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][4]

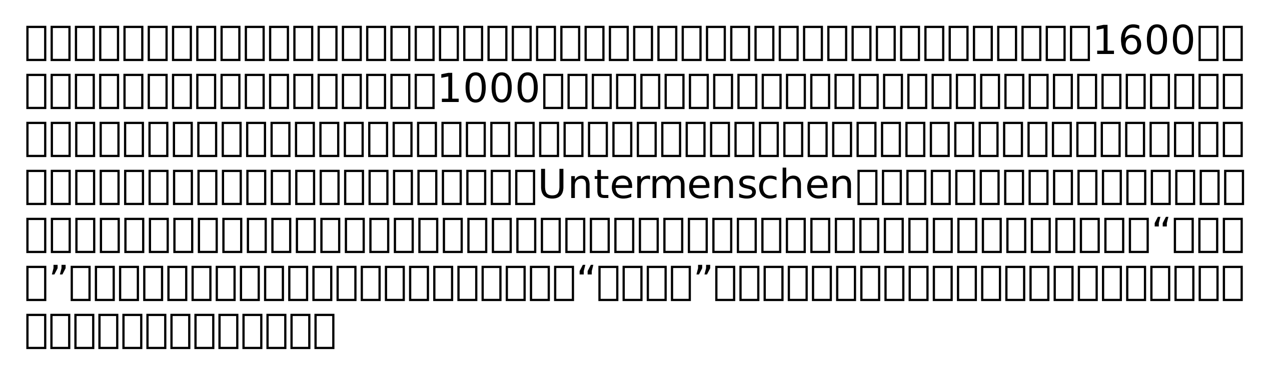


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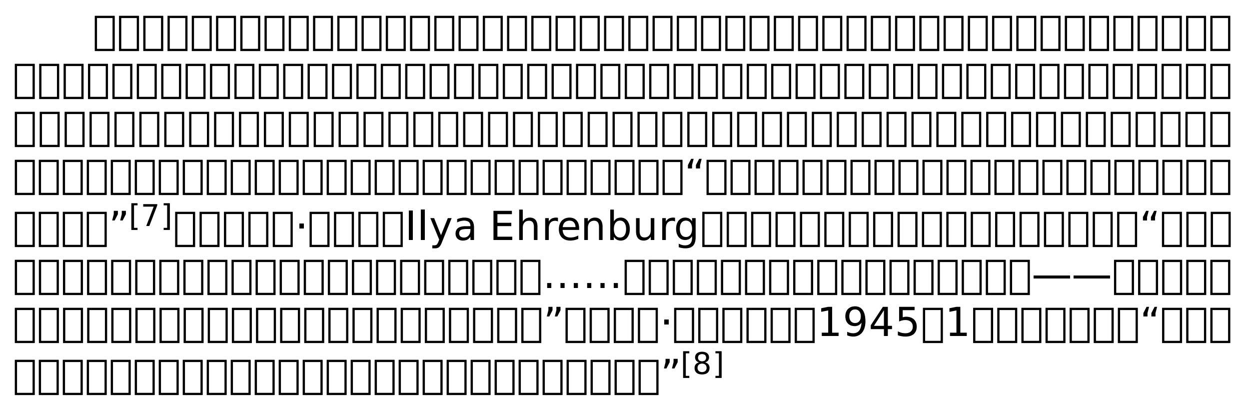
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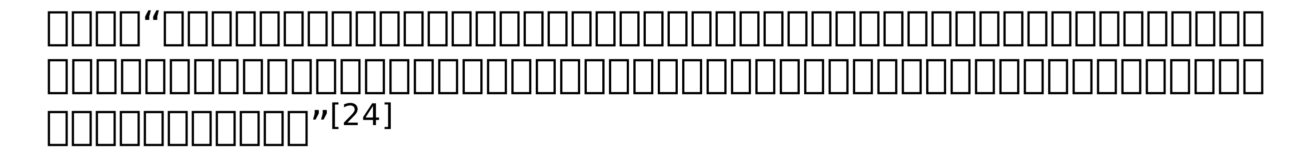
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1919[illegible]1938[illegible]Sudetenland[illegible]Buchenwald[illegible]17[illegible]1945[illegible]

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□Abba Kovner□□Sebastopol□[7]□□□□□Vilna□□□□□□□□□□Vilnius□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1941□□□——□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Dam Yehudi Nakam□□□“□□□□□□□□□”□□□Nakam□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□”□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DIN□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□”□□”[37]

1945□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□600□□□□[8]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[9]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□……□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□……”[38]□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□——□□□□Ben-Gurion□[10]□□□Haganah□□□□□□□□

[illegible]Katzir[illegible]Ephraim[illegible][11][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

1945[illegible]12[illegible]Rosenkranz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

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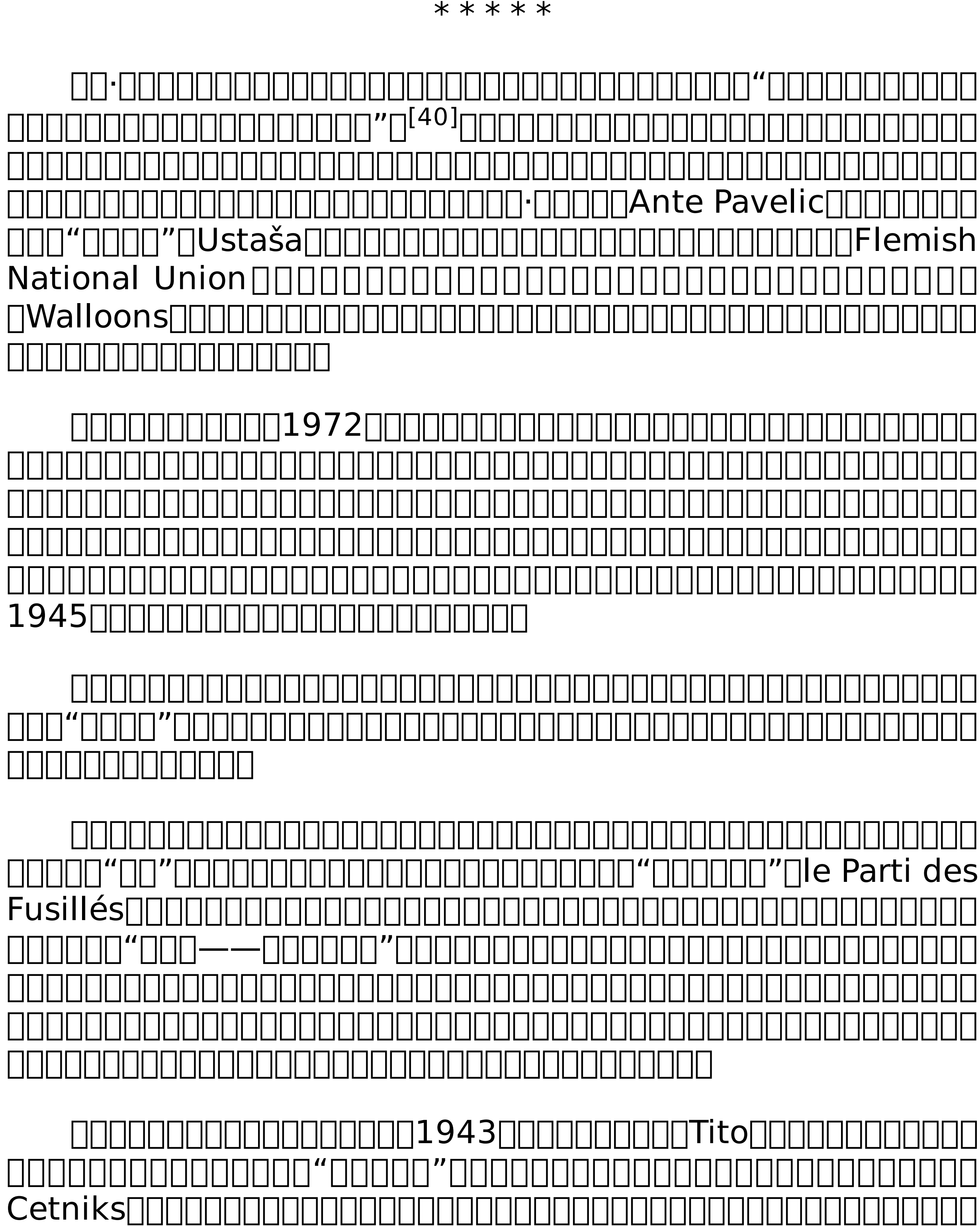
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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][40][illegible]·[illegible]Ante Pavelic[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ustaša[illegible]Flemish National Union[illegible]Walloons[illegible]

[illegible]1972[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]le Parti des Fusillés[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]Tito[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Cetniks[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Philippe Pétain）[illegible]“[illegible]”（La France profonde）[illegible]1943[illegible]·[illegible]（Benito Mussolini）[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Harold Macmillan）[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]（Bologna）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[41][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1946[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]（Clara Petacci）[illegible]4[illegible]28[illegible]15[illegible]（Esso）[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[42]

[illegible]4[illegible]7[illegible]2[illegible]8000[illegible]4000[illegible]3000[illegible]3000[illegible][43][illegible]——[illegible]Piazza[illegible]——[illegible]7[illegible]17[illegible]55[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]autonomi[illegible]21[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][44]

[illegible]1945[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]EAM[illegible]EAM[illegible]EAM[illegible]ELAS[illegible]EAM[illegible]ELAS[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][45]

[illegible]·[illegible]Eleftherios Venizelos[illegible]Constantine I[illegible]·[illegible]Ioannis Metaxas[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1936[illegible]caudillo[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]1941[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][46][illegible]·[illegible]Aris Velouchiotis[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]EAM/ELAS[illegible]EAM/ELAS[illegible]ELAS[illegible]1944[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[47]

1945[illegible]·[illegible]1944[illegible]12[illegible]3[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]100[illegible]200[illegible]

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[illegible]EAM/ELAS[illegible]1944[illegible]9[illegible]Attica[illegible]Boeotia[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]500[illegible]ELAS[illegible]”[49]

[illegible]1930[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]ELAS[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[50]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][52][illegible]“[illegible]EAM[illegible]”[illegible][53][illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Lord Louis Mountbatten[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1945[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]MPAJA[illegible]1945[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Kiyai Salleh[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[54][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]kris[illegible]11[illegible]6[illegible]Padong Lebar[illegible]40[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[55]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

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[illegible]“bunuh Belanda!”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

8[illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Mohammed Hatta[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Sutan Syahrir[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]X[illegible]Ambonese[illegible]Medanese[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]NICA[illegible]

1945[illegible]10—11[illegible]“bersiap”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Surabaya[illegible]pemuda[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“Merdeka atan mati[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]getjintjangd[illegible]Tjintjang[illegible]tjintjanged[illegible]tjintjanged[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Peter van Berkum[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[61]

[illegible]Bersiap[illegible]Semarang[illegible]Kido Shinichiro[illegible]pemuda[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[62][illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]pemuda[illegible]NICA[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carla[illegible]“[illegible]“merdeka! merdeka! merdeka!”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]”[63]

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[illegible]11[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible][64]

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[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]1945[illegible]32[illegible]

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1945[illegible]1940[illegible]Cercle Sportif[illegible]1945[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]

8[illegible]Vietminh[illegible]Bao Dai[illegible]9[illegible]2[illegible]30[illegible]BaDinh Square[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[44][illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]jellabas[illegible][14][illegible]AML[illegible]AML[illegible]Amis du

Manifeste et de la Liberté[illegible]

[illegible]8[illegible]300[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Clemenceau[illegible][15][illegible]AML[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Denier[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[67][illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Yves Chataigneau[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]La France éternelle[illegible]

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[illegible]9[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]Metropole[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Françoise Martin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[68]

8[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[69]——[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……”[70][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[71]

[illegible]9[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Douglas Gracey）[illegible]9[illegible]23[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[72]

[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]1949[illegible]1954[illegible]

[1][illegible]long knives[illegible]night of the long knives[illegible]1934[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]

[2][illegible]

[3][illegible]

[4]Veronika Dankeschön[illegible]Dankeschön[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[5][illegible]1815[illegible]Congress in Vienna[illegible]Congress Poland[illegible]

[6][illegible]

[7][illegible]2014[illegible]

[8][illegible]600[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[9]Kibbutz[illegible]

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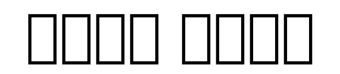
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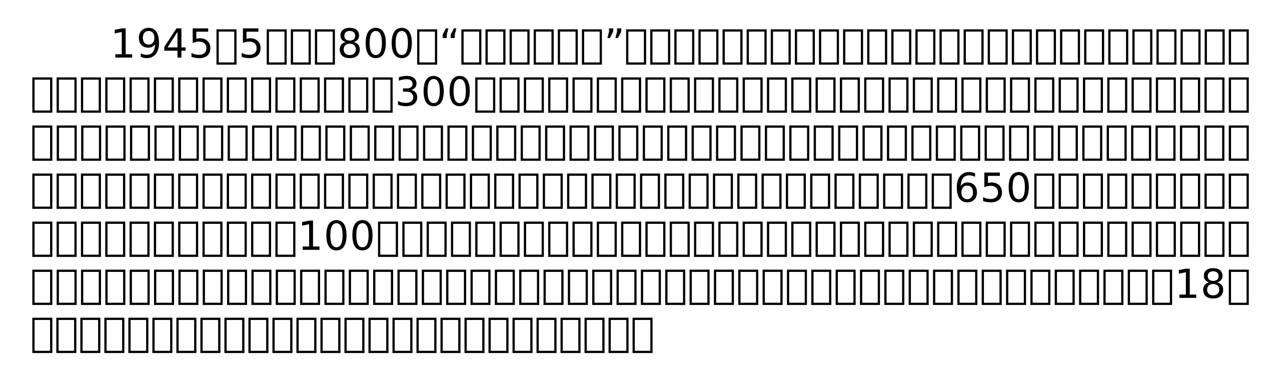
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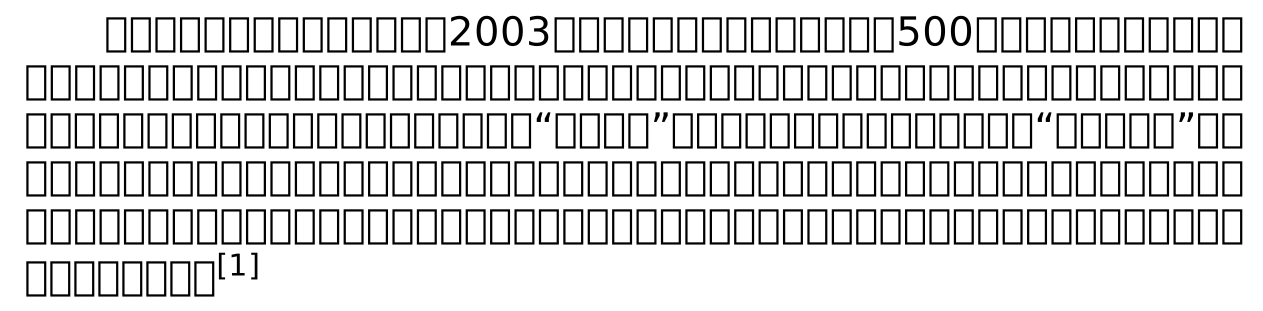
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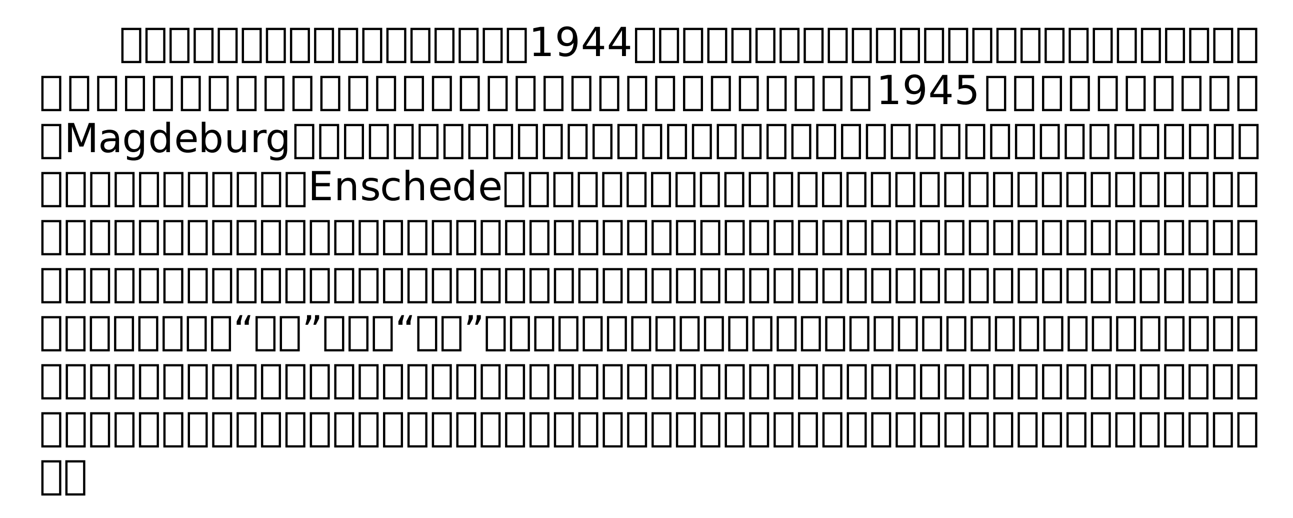
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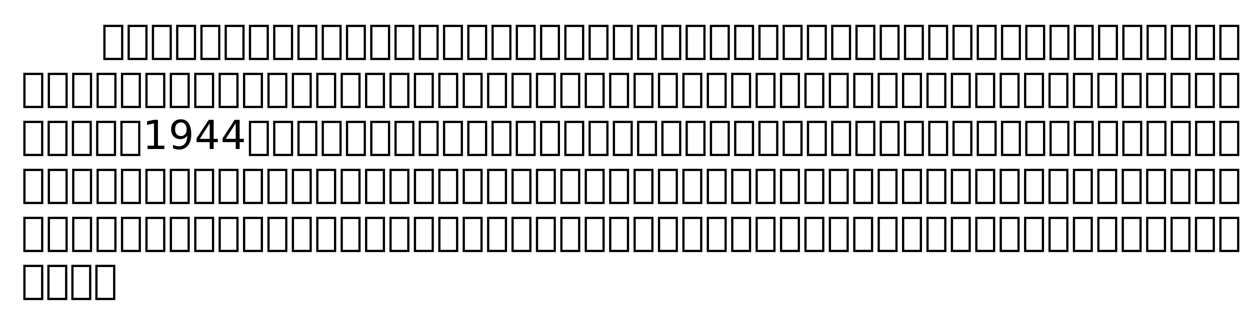
[15][illegible]1841—1929[illegible]











[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Imre Kertész[illegible]1992[illegible]Fateless[illegible][2][illegible]14[illegible]György[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]Netty Rosenfeld[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Radio Herrijzend Nederland[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

1945[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]Siegfried Goudsmit[illegible]Paraat[illegible]

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[illegible]1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Roger Ikor[illegible]1940[illegible]5[illegible]Pomerania[illegible]“[illegible]”[5]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Marguerite Duras[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Antelme[illegible]“D”[illegible]·[illegible]François Mitterrand[illegible]

[illegible]Beauchamp[illegible]“D”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][8]

[illegible]——[illegible]

* * * * *

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1945[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]Tokkotai[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]13[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]……[11]

[illegible]“[illegible]……”

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William“Bill” Mauldin[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]dogfaces[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]17[illegible]”[15][illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]Carinthia[illegible]Drau Valley[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[16]

1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Globus[illegible]·[illegible]Odilo Globocnik[illegible]“1500[illegible]”[illegible][17][illegible]·[illegible]Nigel Nicolson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][18]

[illegible]Gauleiter[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Rainer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kocevje[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]1943[illegible]12[illegible]”[illegible][23][illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[2][illegible]1944[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]Anthony Eden[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][24][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Lord Selbourne[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][25][illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]John Tuohy[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible][31][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][32][illegible]1 100[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Zdeněk Fierlinger[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][33]

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1945[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[45]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hanoch Bartov[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[46][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[47]

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[illegible]·G. [illegible]Earl G. Harrison[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][63]

[illegible]Jewish Agency[illegible]American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee[illegible]JDC[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[2][illegible]Joseph Stalin[illegible]Joe[illegible]Joseph[illegible]

[3][illegible]1860—1941[illegible]

[4]Klondike[illegible]

[5][illegible]·[illegible]1875—1955[illegible]

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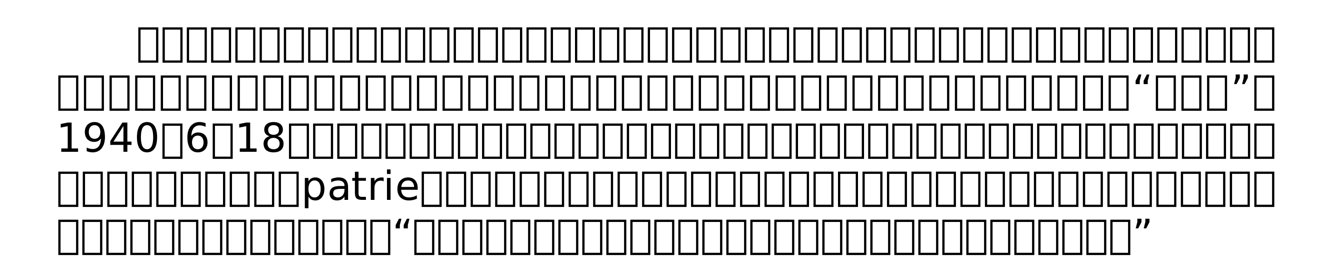
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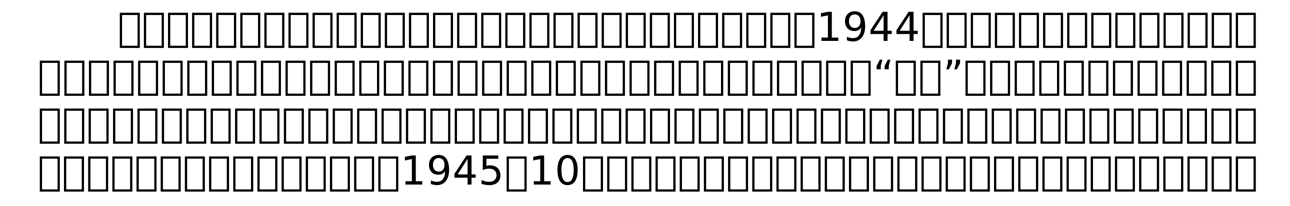
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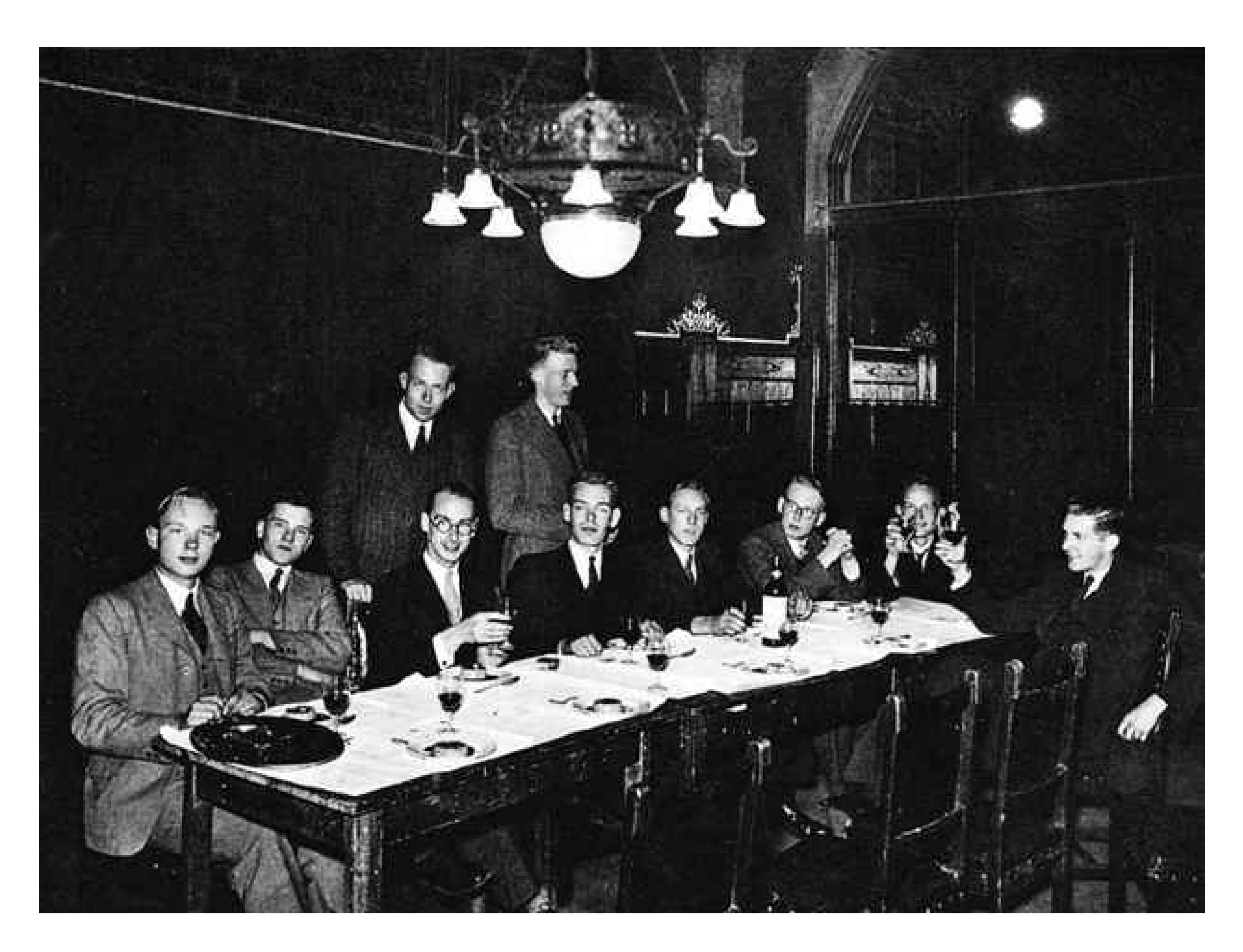
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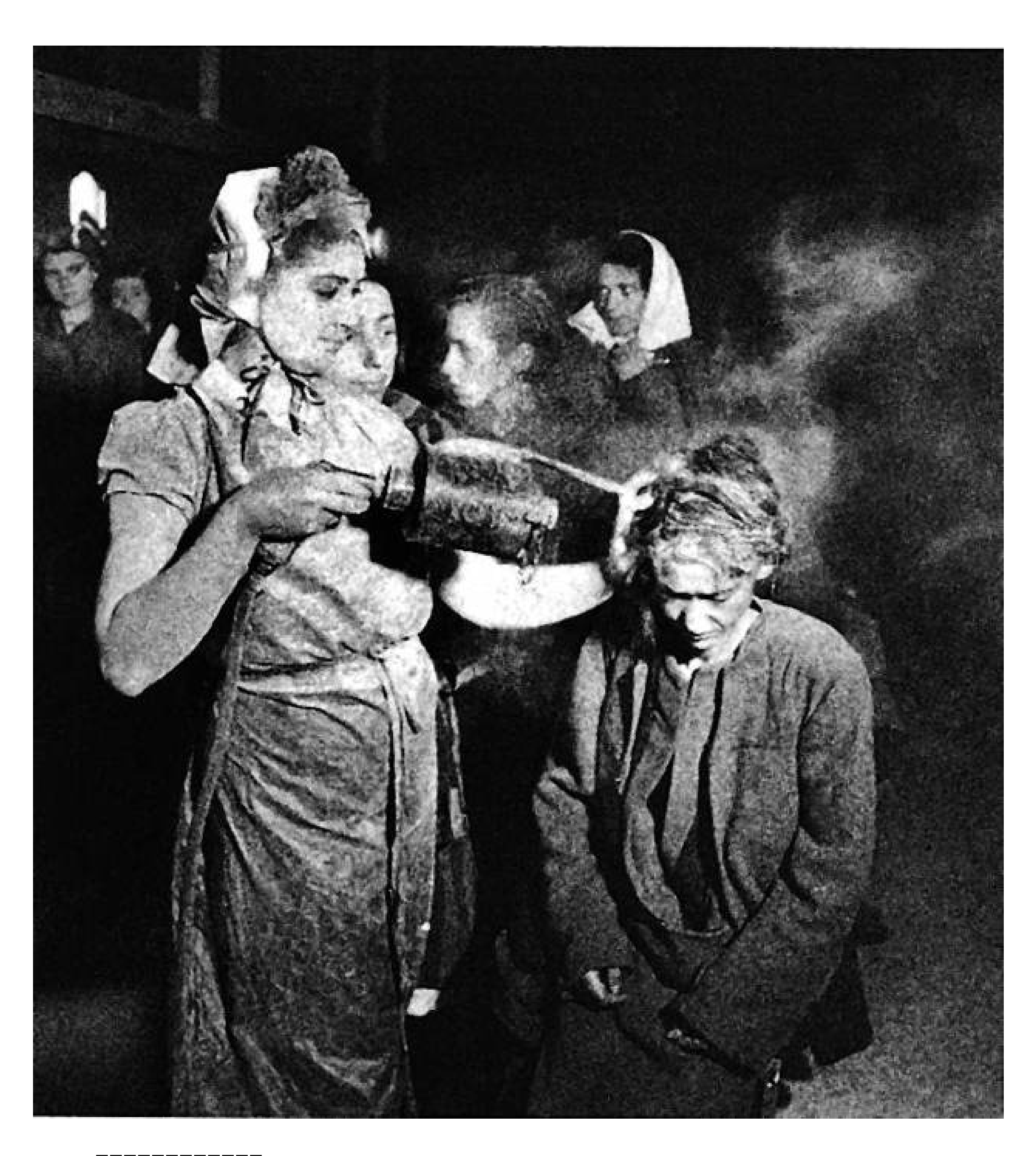
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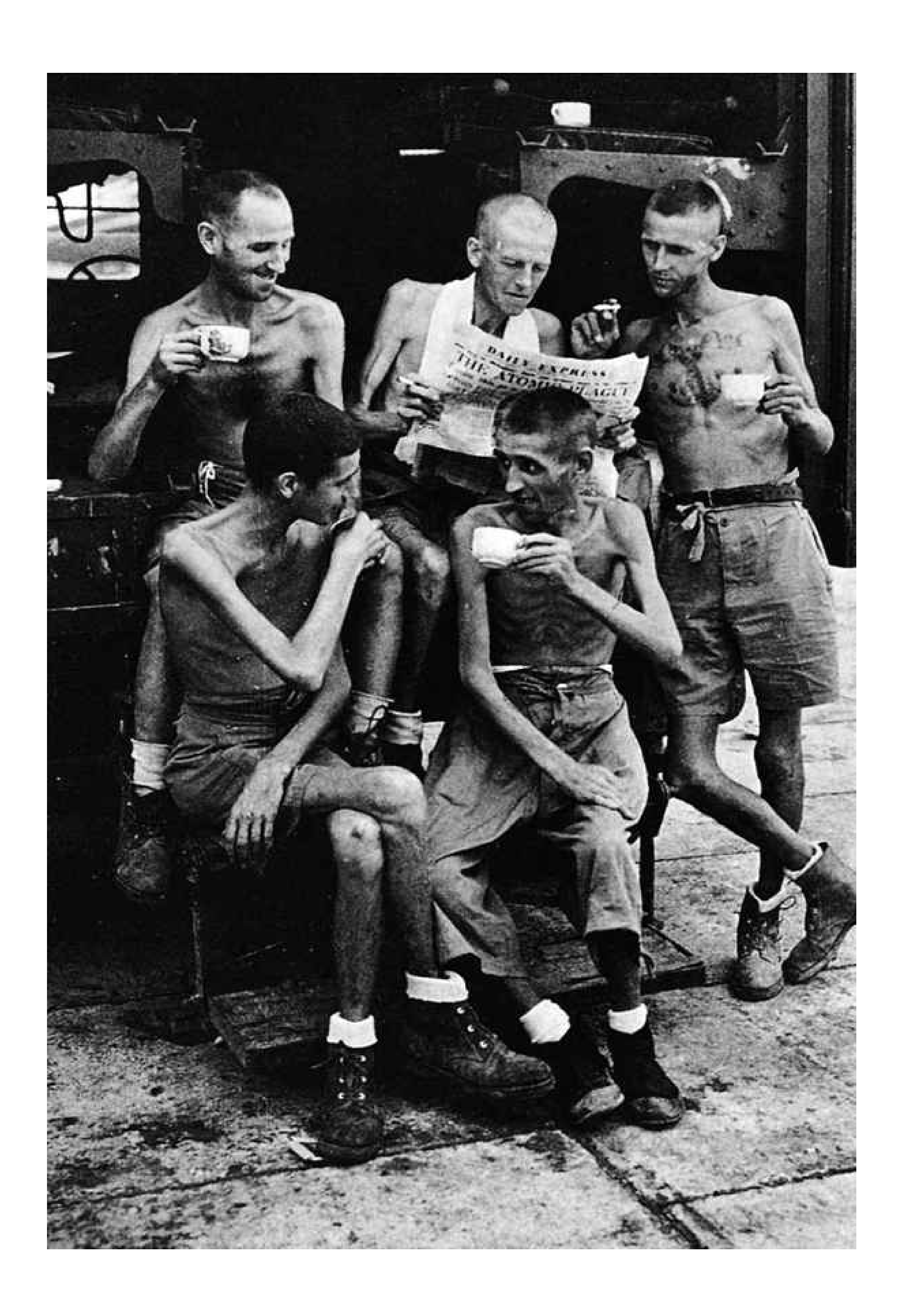
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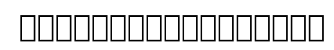






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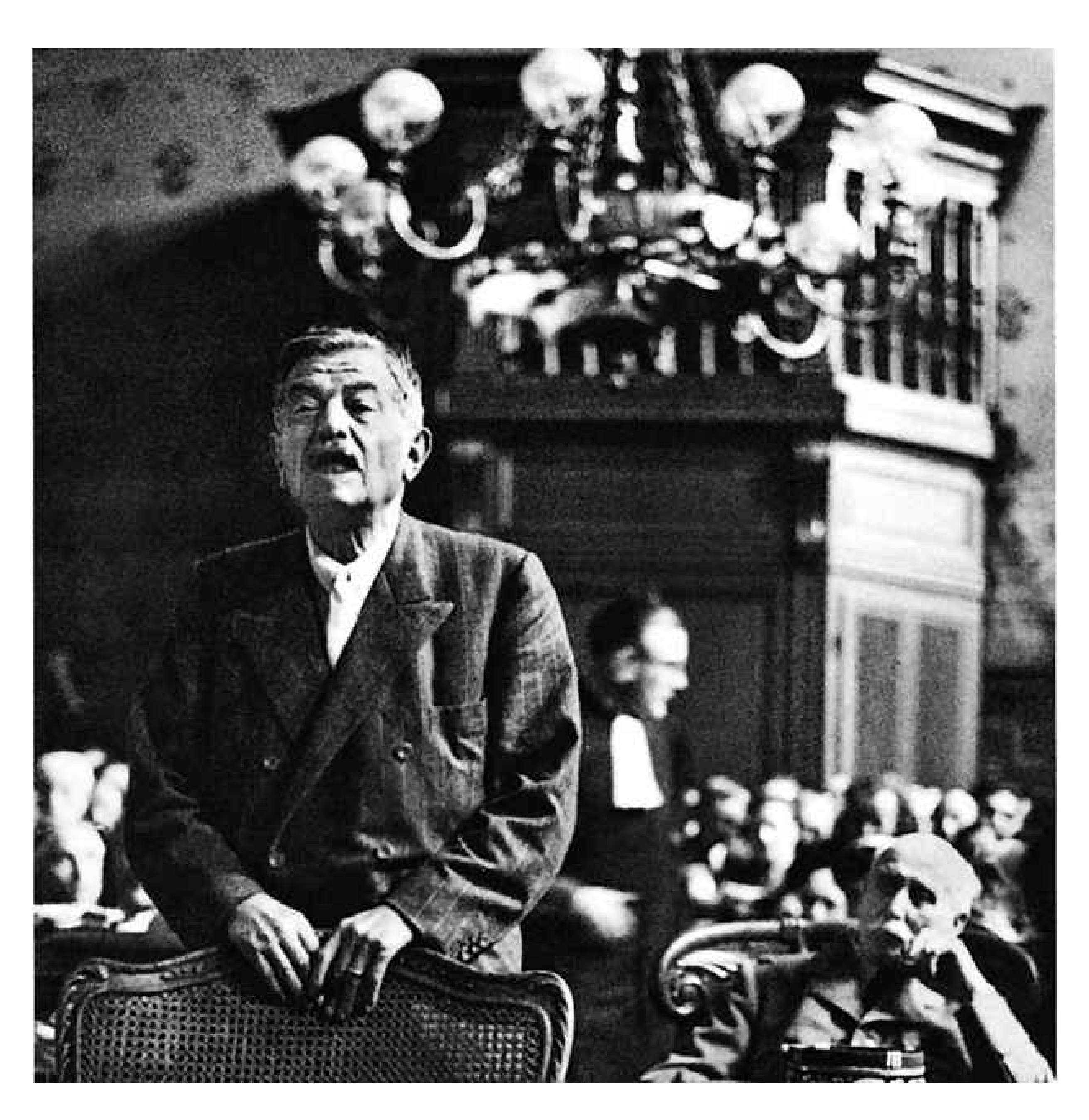



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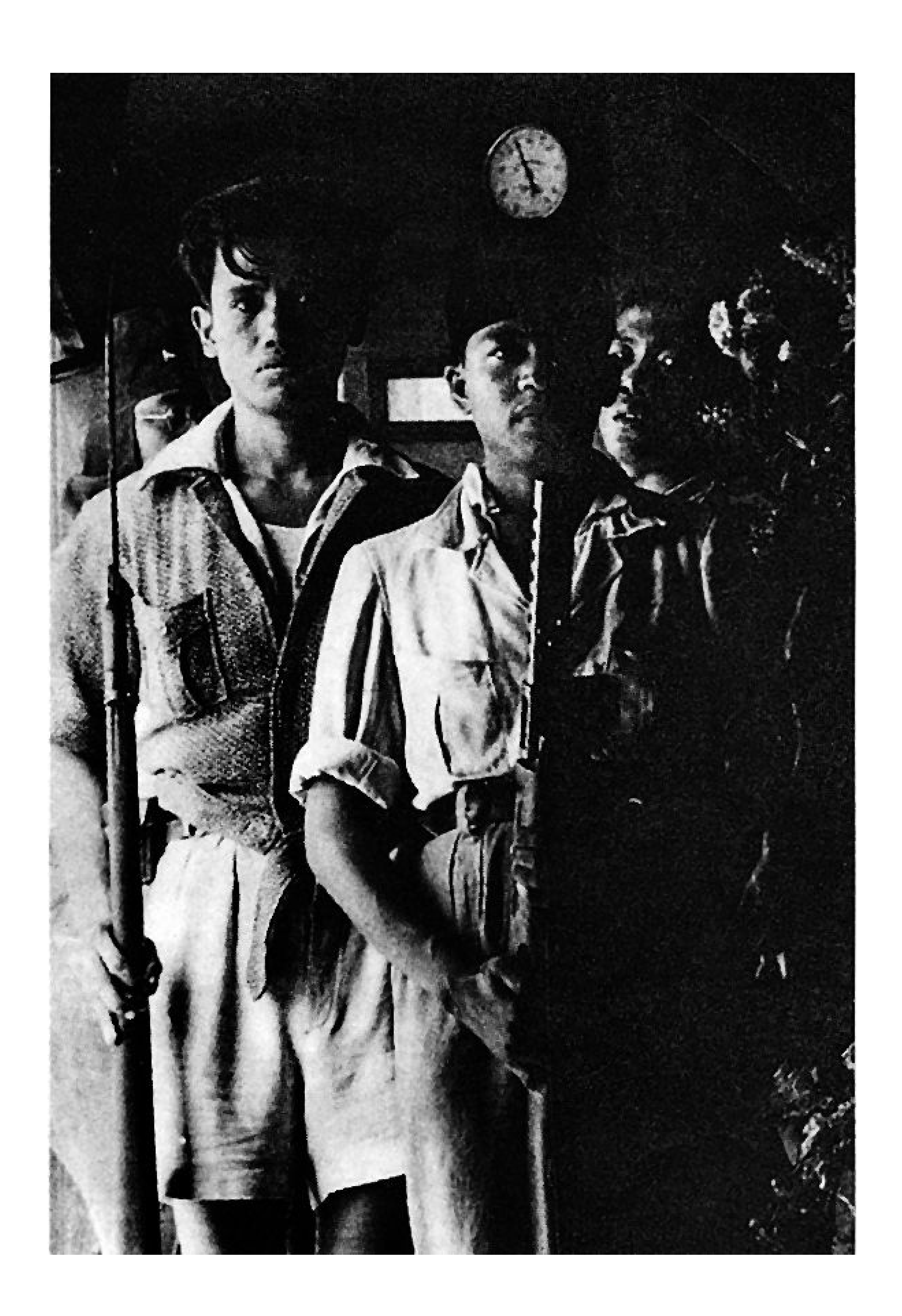
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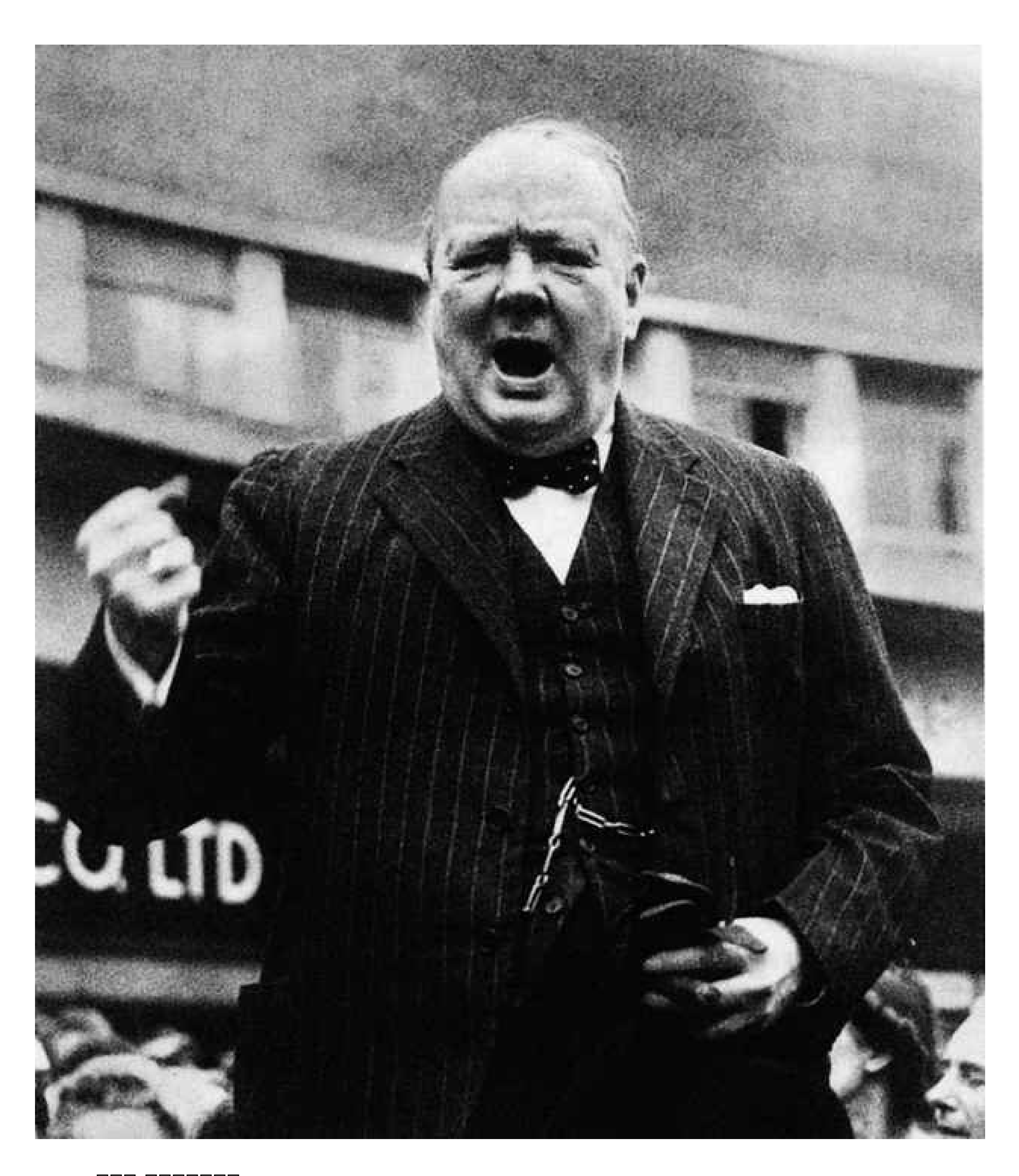






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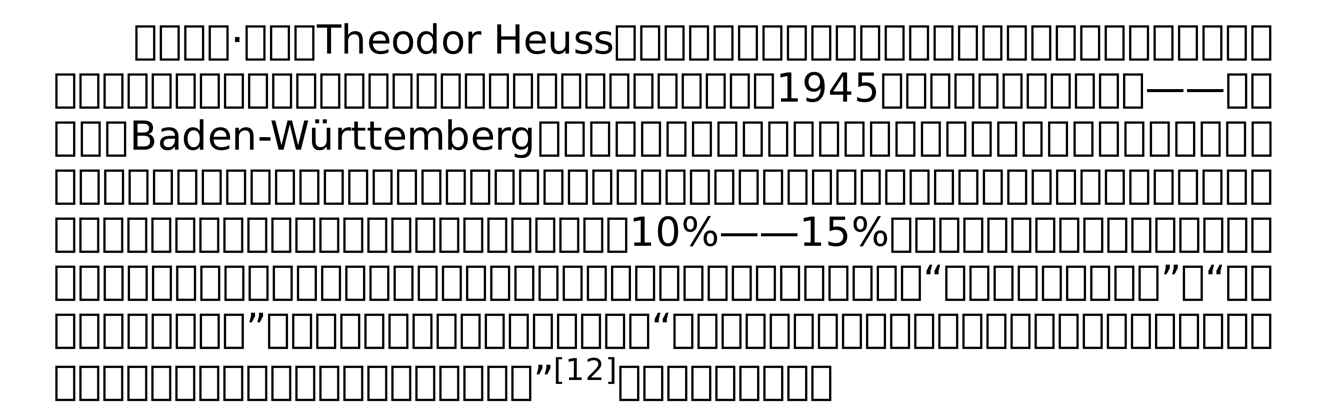
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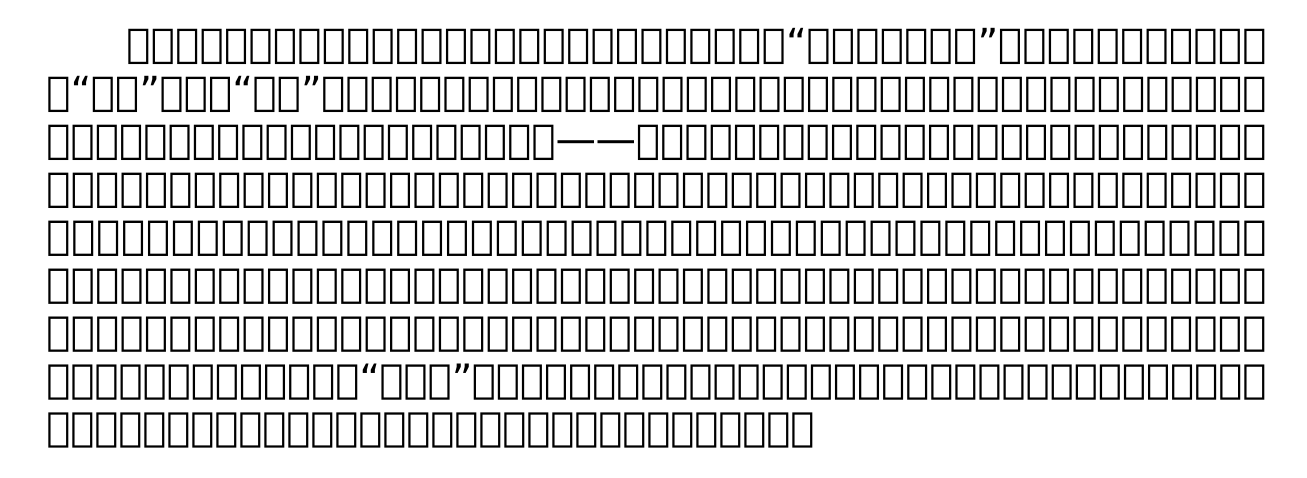
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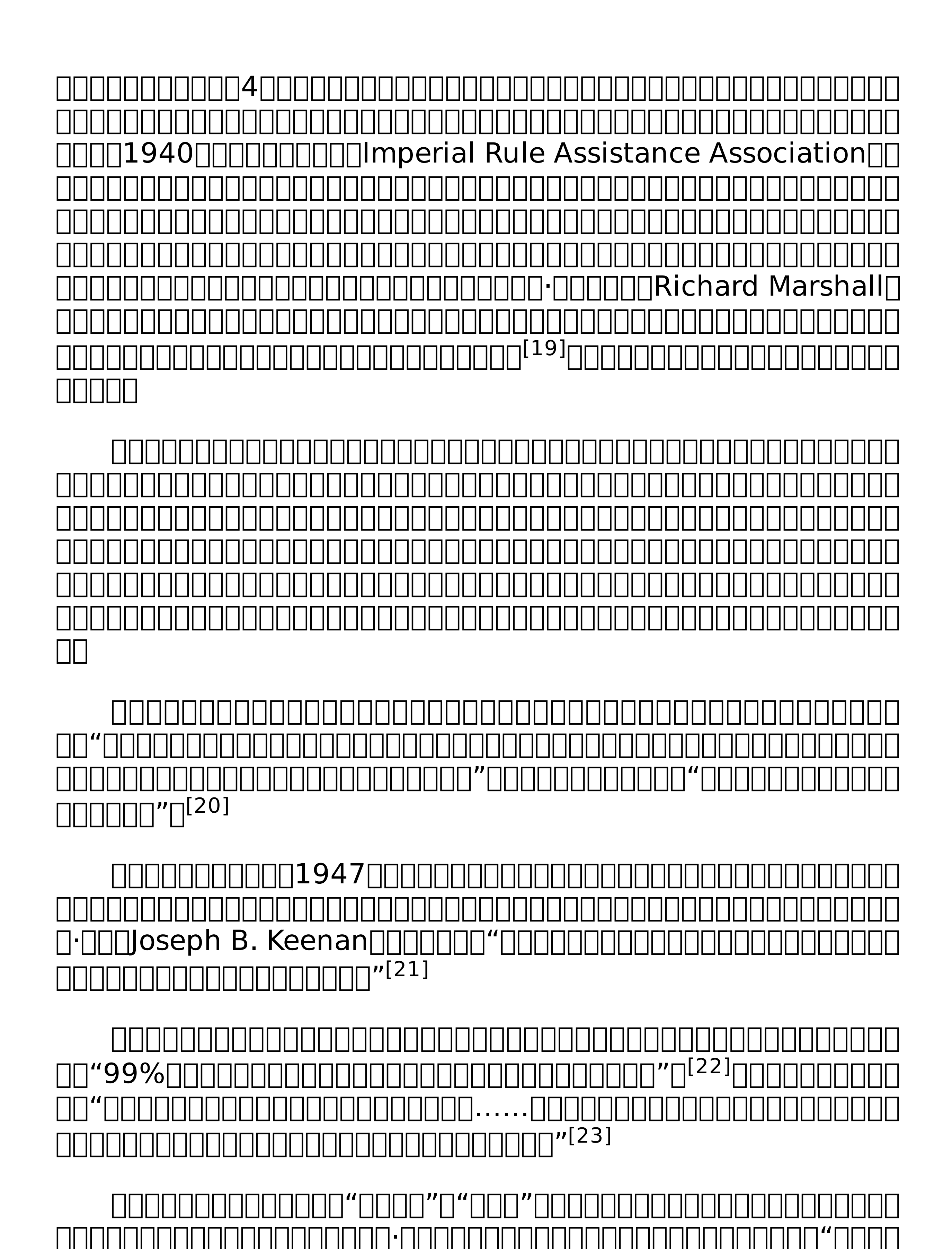
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[illegible]·[illegible]Essen[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Baron Georg von Schnitzler[illegible]X[illegible]Y[illegible][18][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]1960[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kempeitai[illegible]



4

1940 Imperial Rule Assistance Association

Richard Marshall

[19]

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1947

Joseph B. Keenan “ ” [21]

“99% ” [22]

“ …… ” [23]

“ ” “ ” “

[illegible]”[24][illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][25][illegible]zaibatsu[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[26][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nissan[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]Mitsubishi[illegible]Mitsui[illegible]Yasuda[illegible]Sumimoto[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[27]

[illegible]“30[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1948[illegible]90[illegible]150[illegible]1800[illegible]70%[illegible]42[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible][28][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1941[illegible]12[illegible]8[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Manuel Quezon[illegible]1946[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]José P. Laurel[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Hukbalahap[illegible]·[illegible]Luis Taruc[illegible]·[illegible]Felipa Culala[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dayang Dayang[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][29]

[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Manuel Roxas[illegible]·[illegible]Benigno Aquino[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]quisling[illegible]

[illegible]1943[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1944[illegible]10[illegible]Leyte[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1986[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]People Power[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Marcos[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·“[illegible]”·[illegible]Corazon “Cory” Aquino[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]

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1945[illegible]400[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][33]

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[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][35]

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[illegible]1948[illegible]30[illegible]

1945[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Annei Hanten[illegible][36]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1946[illegible]9[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]1973[illegible]·[illegible]Maître Jacques Isorni[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Laval[illegible]1945[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]266[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]11343[illegible]5000[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Renault[illegible]——[illegible]L’Humanité[illegible]1944[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][39][illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]

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[illegible]12[illegible]

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1945[illegible]·[illegible]Béla Imrédy[illegible]1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][3][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……”[4][illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Szabad Nép[illegible]“[illegible]

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□□□——□□1941□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□László Bárdossy□——□□1919□□□“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□·□□□□László Budinszky□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□”□□□“□□□□□□□□□□”□[6]

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□□□1943□□“□□”——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□[9]□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□1944□□□1945□□□

[illegible]·[illegible]Georgios Papandreou[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]1945[illegible]1: 10[illegible]

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[illegible]

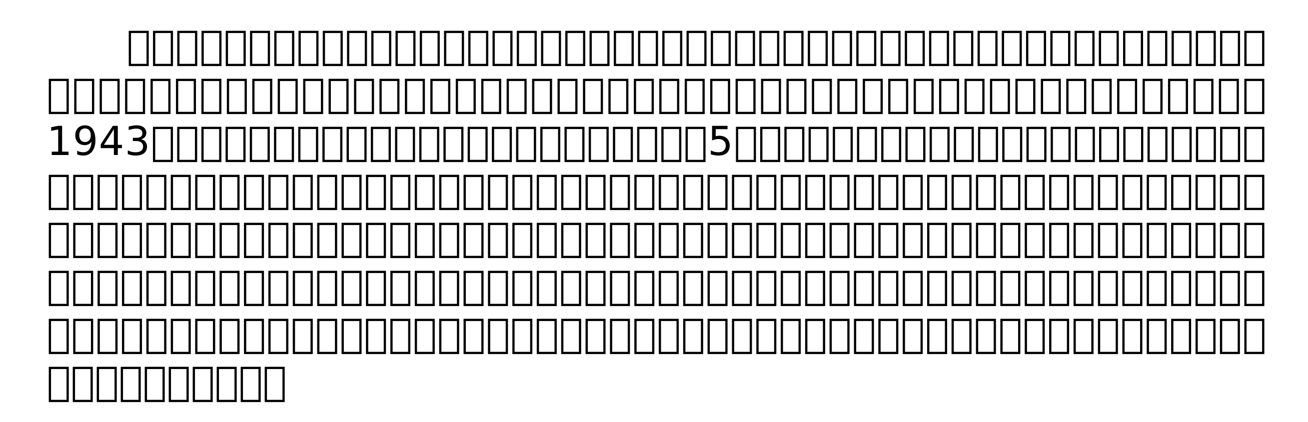
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[illegible]1944[illegible]

1945[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]2[illegible]2[illegible]10[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]peso[illegible]”[15]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[16]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]12[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Kerr[illegible][17]

[illegible]·[illegible]Wiley B. Rutledge Jr.[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[18]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][19]

1946[illegible]2[illegible]23[illegible]Los Baños[illegible]

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> [illegible]——[illegible]……[illegible][20]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Anton Mussert[illegible]NSB[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[21][illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][22]1930[illegible]

[illegible]1935[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]——[illegible]1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][23][illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1942[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

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[illegible]10[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]”[26]

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[illegible]J. Zaaijer[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Wijckerheld Bisdom[illegible]“[illegible]”[30][illegible]

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[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Vive la France![illegible]“[illegible]”[32]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[33]

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1945[illegible]·[illegible]George F. Kennan[illegible]“[illegible]”[34]

[illegible]·[illegible]Cordell Hull[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][35][illegible]1945[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][36][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[37]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]12[illegible]Ohrdruf[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Saul Levitt[illegible]“[illegible]”[38]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[39][illegible]“[illegible]”[40]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[41]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]1946[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Klein[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]22[illegible]·[illegible]Irma Grese[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1961[illegible]Eichmann[illegible][13][illegible]·[illegible]Hannah Arendt[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]21[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joachim von Ribbentrop[illegible][14][illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Goering[illegible][15][illegible]·[illegible]Hans Frank[illegible][16][illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Sauckel[illegible]·[illegible]Hjalmar Schacht[illegible][17][illegible]·[illegible]Julius Streicher[illegible][18][illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Hess[illegible][19][illegible]

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1942[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Roman A. Rudenko[illegible]1940[illegible]Katyn[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]

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[illegible]1940[illegible]Lower Austria[illegible]1953[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Legge[illegible]

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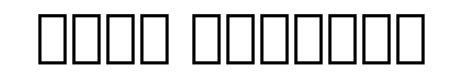
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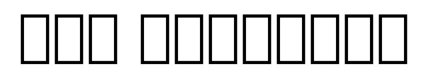
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[21][illegible]·[illegible]





1945[illegible]4[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Deutschland, Stunde Null[illegible]·[illegible]Roberto Rossellini[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Gruppe Neubeginnen[illegible]

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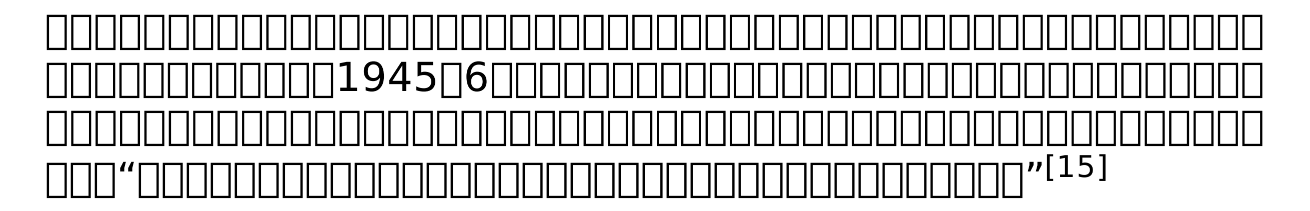
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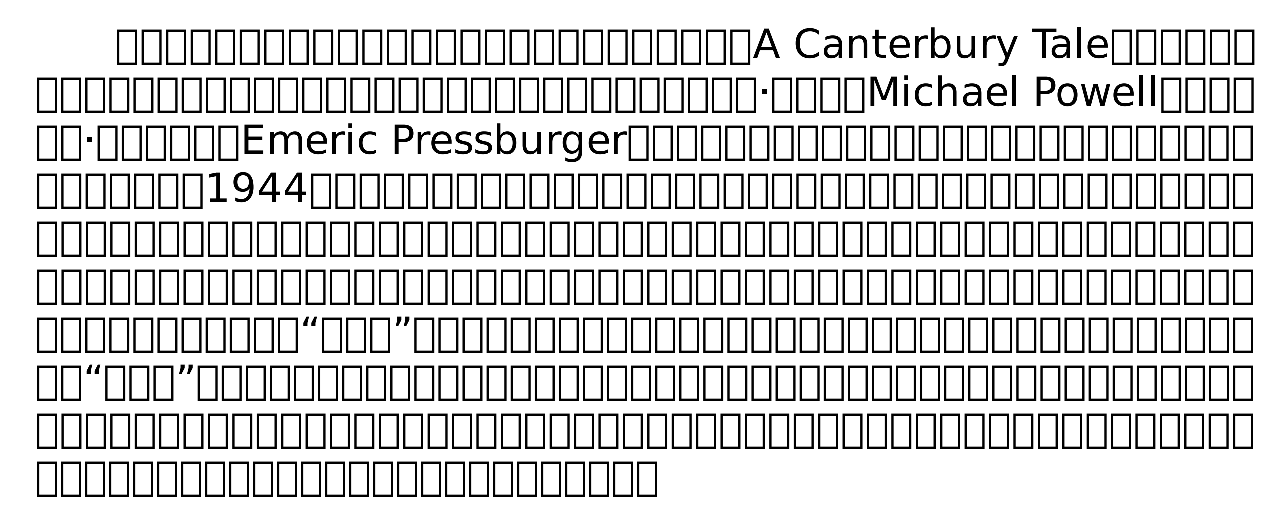
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[illegible]1945[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[15]



[illegible]A Canterbury Tale[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Powell[illegible]·[illegible]Emeric Pressburger[illegible]1944[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Blood and Soil[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Blake[illegible]Jerusalem[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]New Jerusalem[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Hayek[illegible]1930[illegible]The Road to Serfdom[illegible]“[illegible]……”

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[illegible]——[illegible]1930[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

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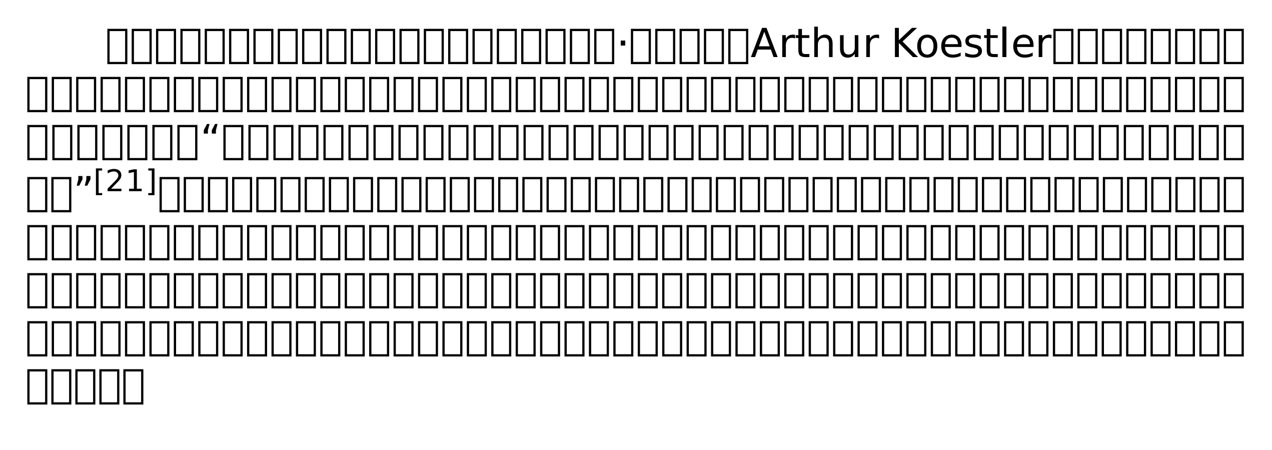
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[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Koestler[illegible]“[illegible]”[21][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Denis Healey[illegible]Anzio[illegible]“[illegible]”[22][illegible]1939[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[23]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1940[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Neville Chamberlain[illegible]1940[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][26][illegible]grandeur[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]L’Americain[illegible]1945[illegible]

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[illegible]1939[illegible]9[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]

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[illegible]J. A. Ringers[illegible]1940[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

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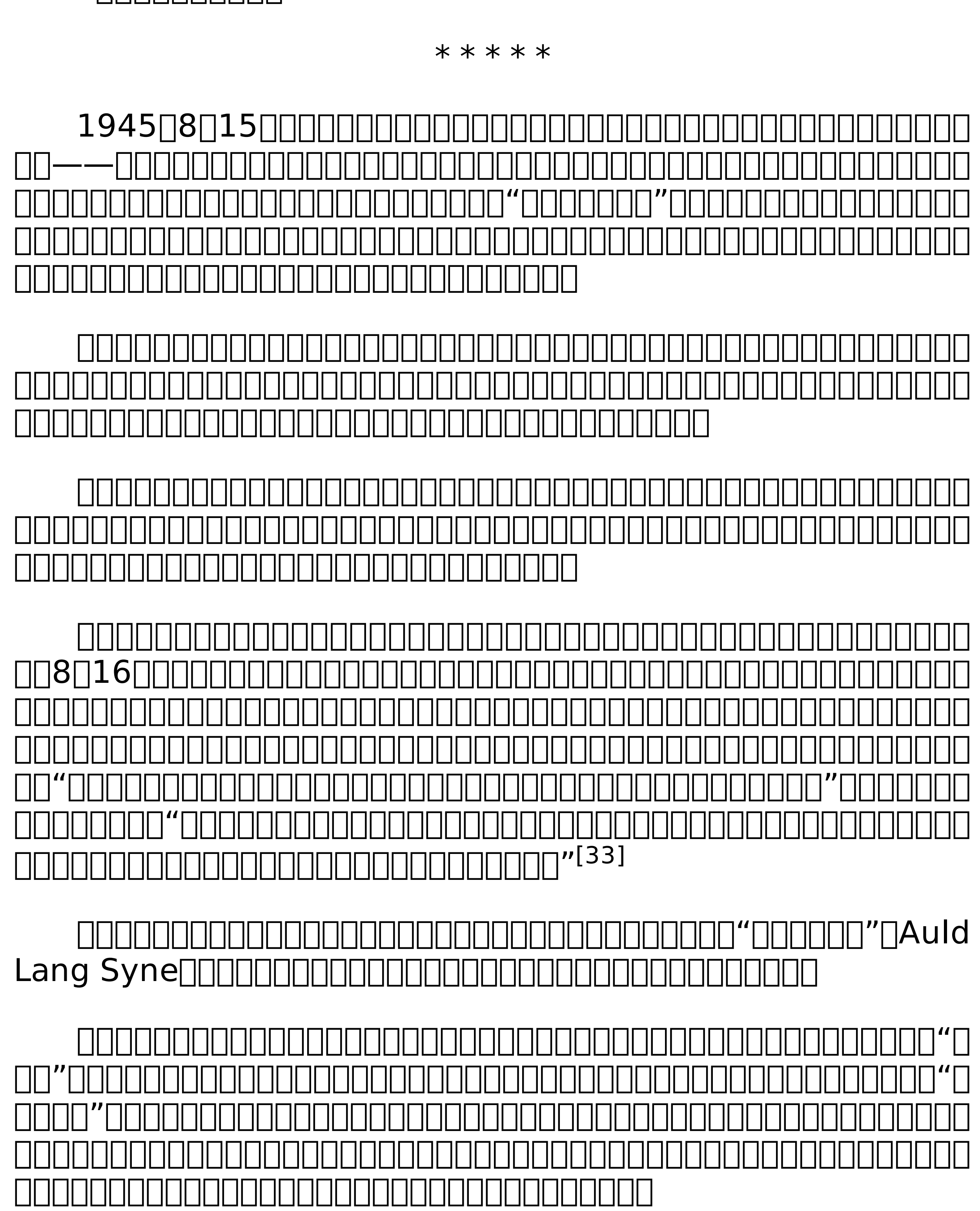
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Owen Lattimore[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][31][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][32]

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1948[illegible]1949[illegible]



[illegible]MITI[illegible]1960—1970[illegible]1957[illegible]

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1945[illegible]8[illegible]15[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1950[illegible]

1961[illegible]chaebol[illegible]1942[illegible]1948[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Maynard Keynes[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lend-Lease Act[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[43]

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1951[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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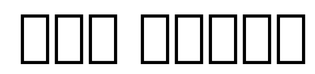
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[illegible]·[illegible]John P. Bradford[illegible]“[illegible]”[11]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Becker[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][13]

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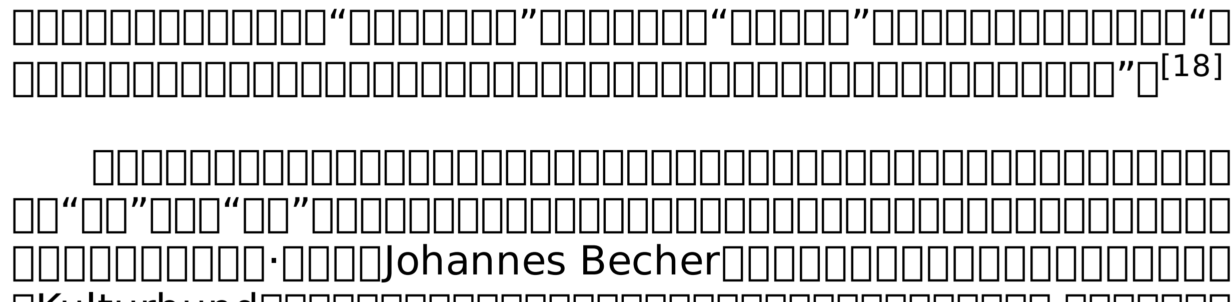
[illegible]Brecht[illegible]Three penny Opera[illegible]Hebbel Theater[illegible]4[illegible]8[illegible]15[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Wolf[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Markus Wolf[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1945[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[24][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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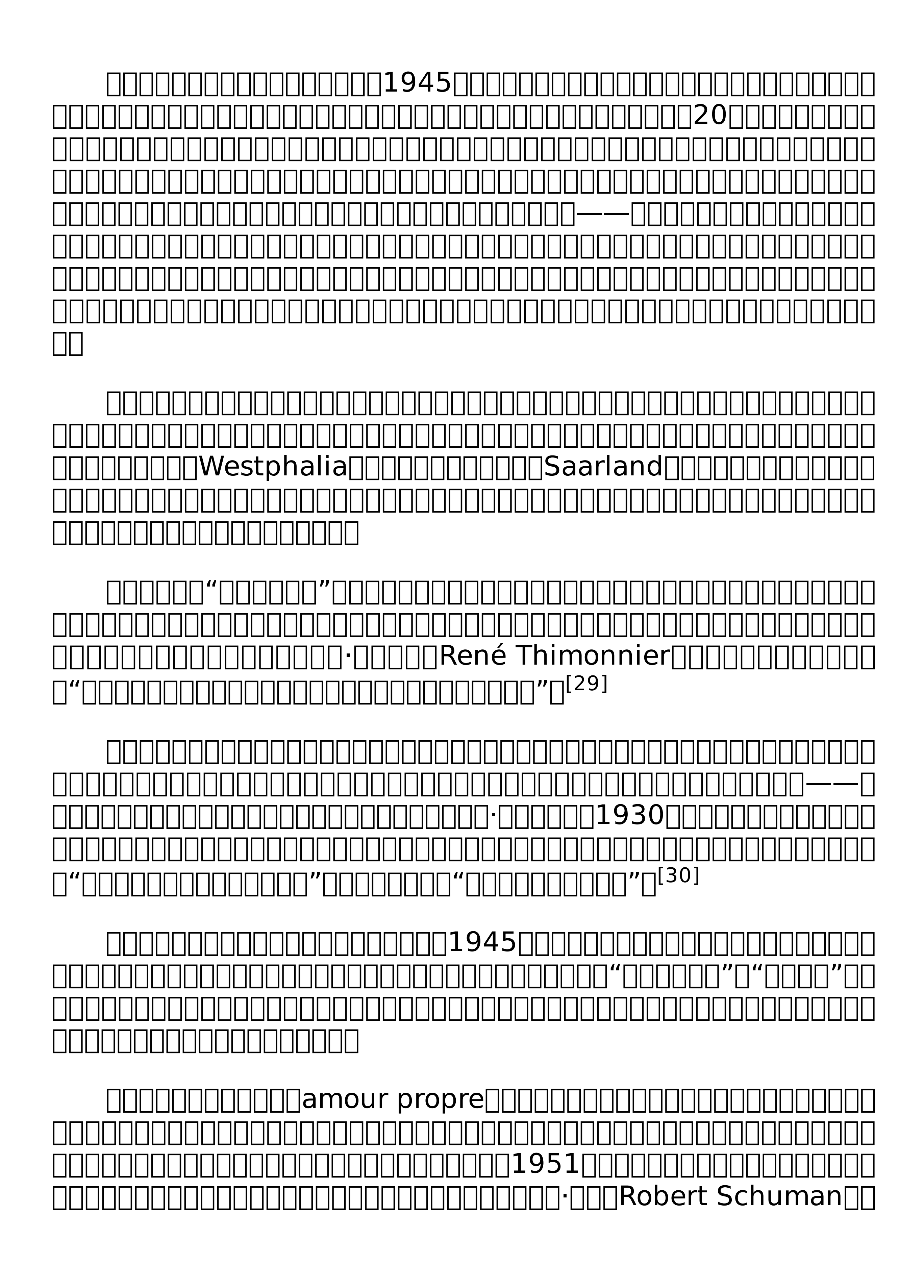
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[illegible]1946[illegible]1945[illegible]

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[2][illegible]·[illegible]1828—1909[illegible]

[3][illegible]·[illegible]1800—1891[illegible]

[4][illegible]1879—1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[5][illegible]·[illegible]John Profumo[illegible]·[illegible]Christine Keeler[illegible]

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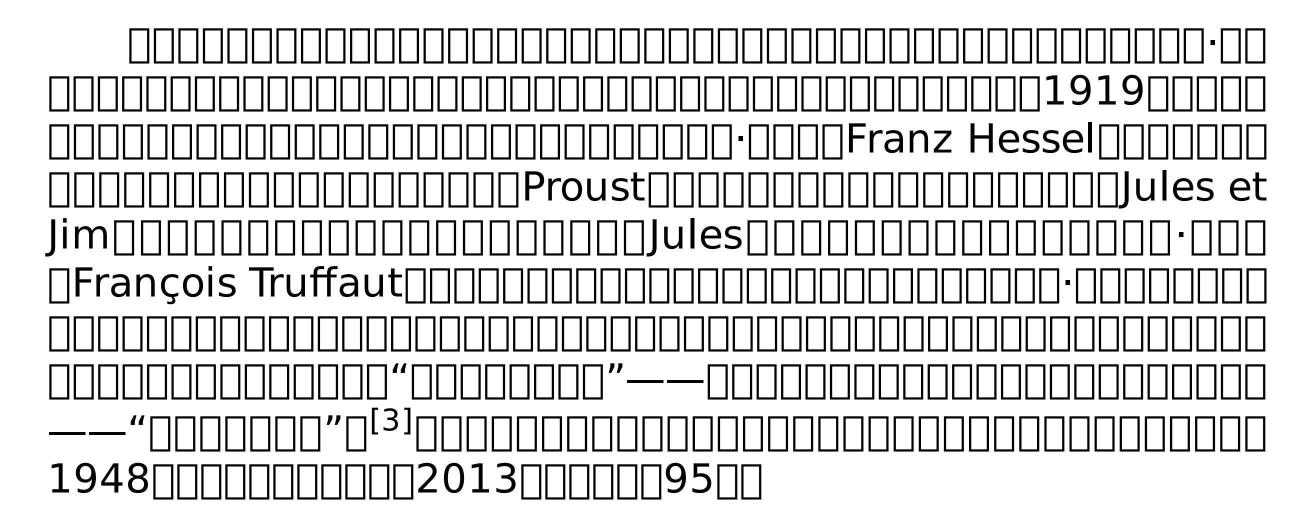
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[illegible]Badminton[illegible]·M. [illegible]Beatrice M. Baker[illegible]BMB[illegible]BMB[illegible]6[illegible]BMB[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1930[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]Bristol[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]Gallop poll[illegible]81%[illegible]"[illegible]"[illegible][4]

[illegible]Mahatma Gandhi[illegible]"[illegible]——[illegible]"[illegible][5][illegible]1939[illegible]Lord Lothian[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]1953[illegible]·[illegible]Mohammad Mosaddeq[illegible]——[illegible]Allen[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][9][illegible]“[illegible]”[10]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1945[illegible]7[illegible]16[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Oppenheimer[illegible]Bhagavad Gita[illegible]

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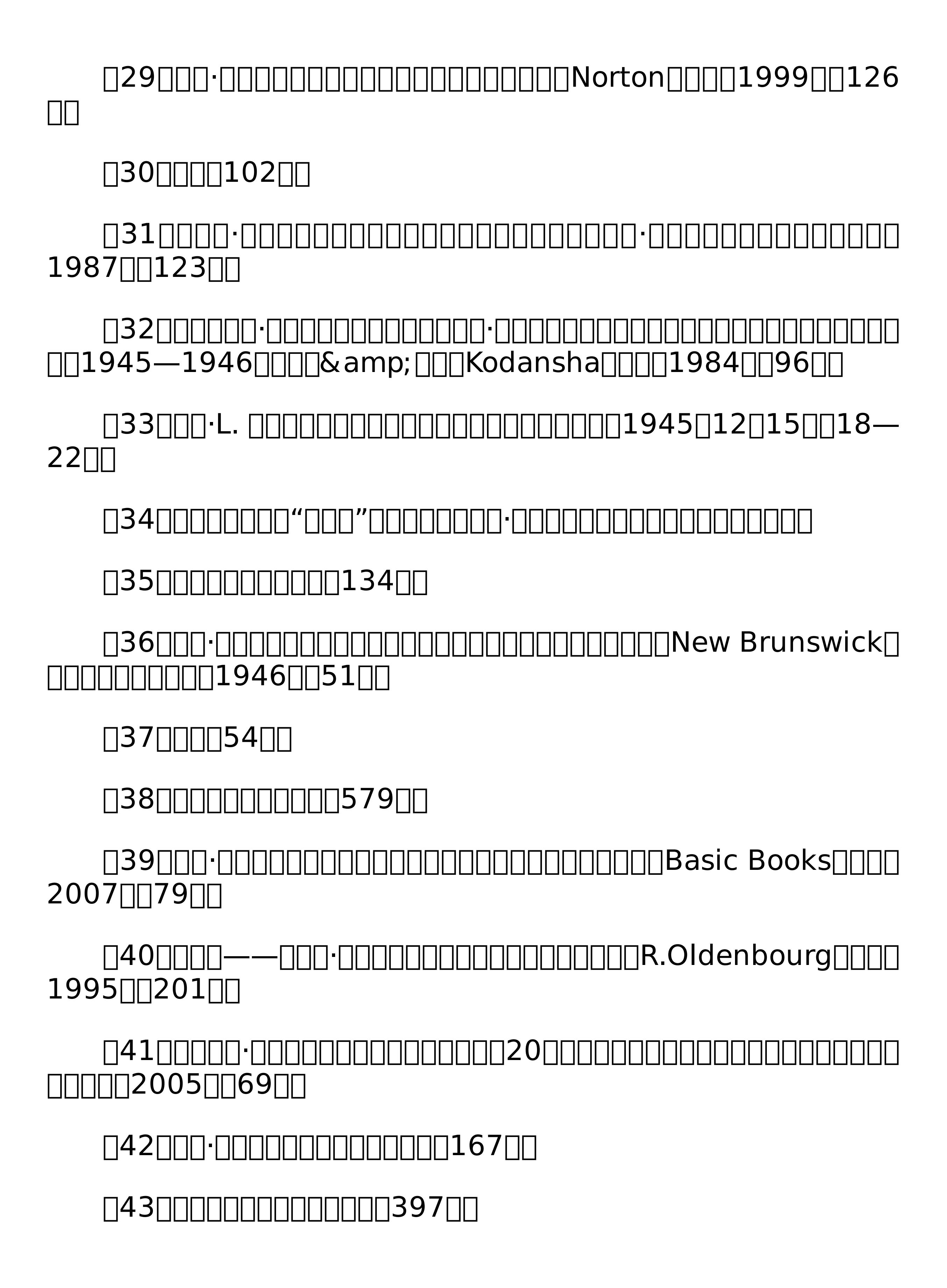
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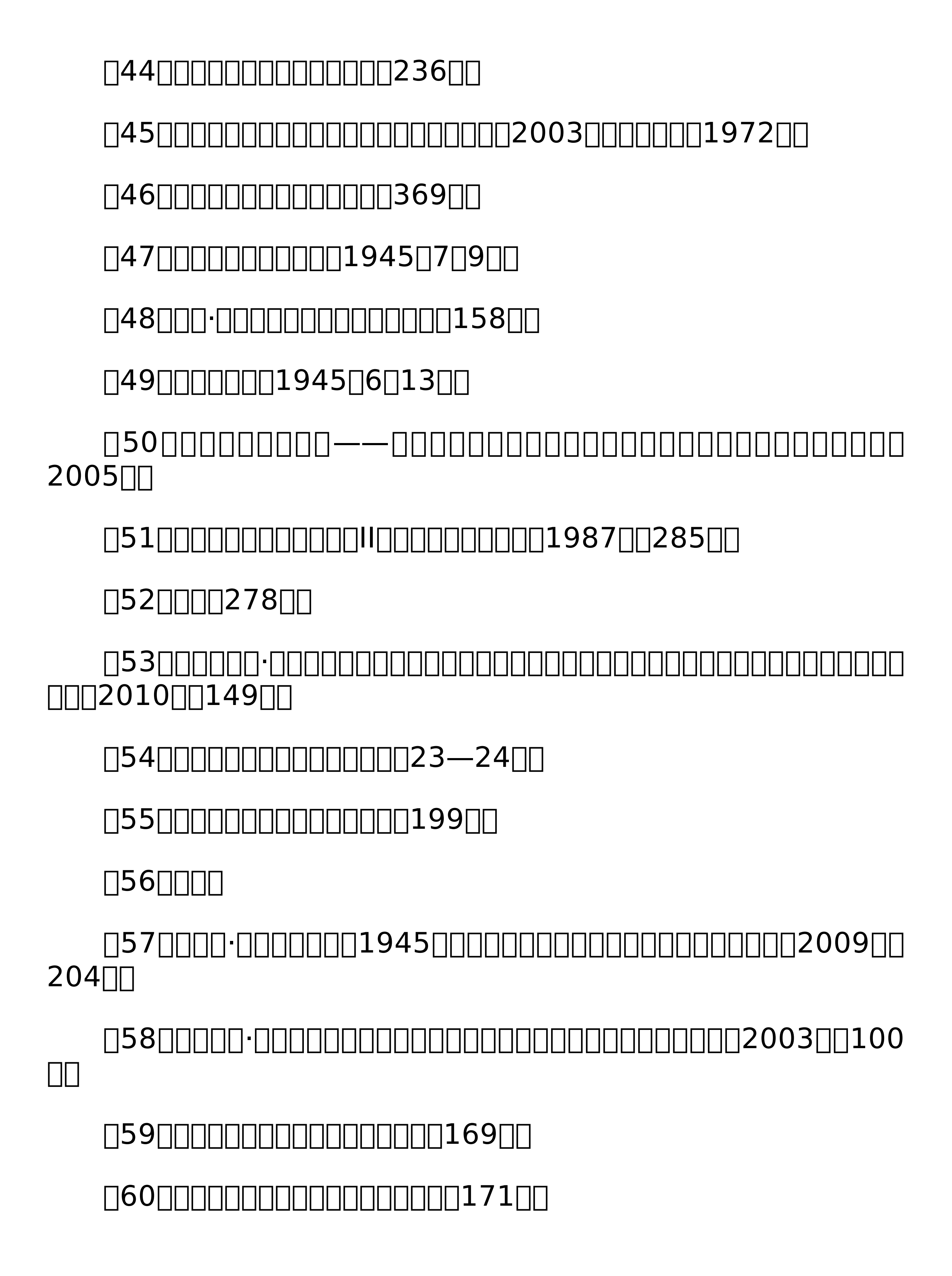
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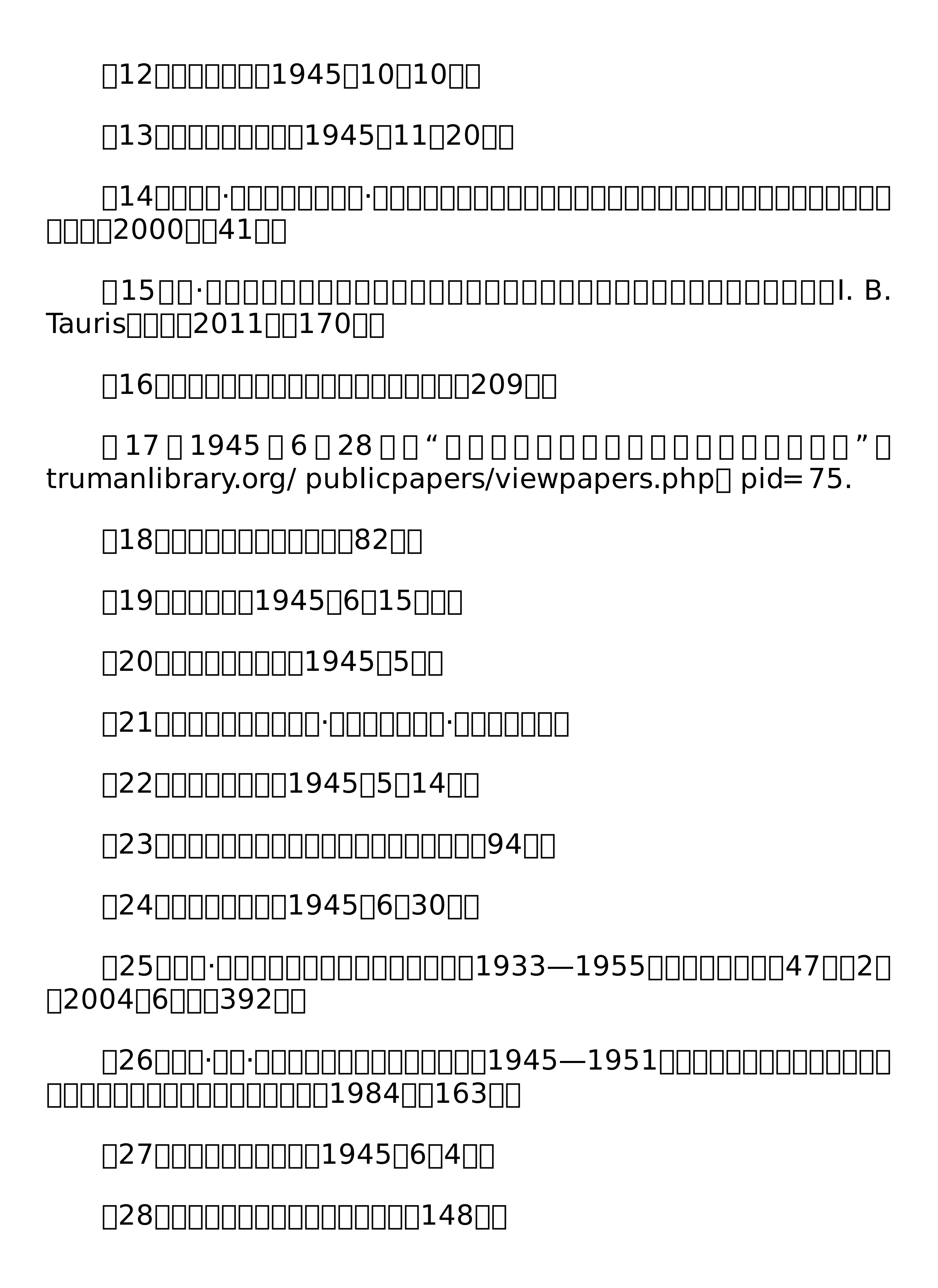
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Year Zero: A History of 1945

by Ian Buruma

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